

PHP Form Image Upload

This tutorial shows you how to upload an image on your server using PHP and html forms. You will also learn how to verify if the uploaded file is an image (checking the extension), if it doesn't overtake a size limit and how to change the uploaded file name. Important: You must set the enctype form attribute to "multipart/form-data", otherwise the form will not show you any errors, but it will just not upload your images! Step 1: Create a folder named images located in the path you are planning to place the php script you are about to create. Make sure it has write rights for everybody or the scripts won't work (it won't be able to upload the files into the directory). Step 2: Paste the following code into a php file. Please read carefully the comments. All steps are explained there.

```
<?php
//define a maxim size for the uploaded images in Kb
define ("MAX_SIZE","100");

//This function reads the extension of the file. It is used to determine if the file is an image by checking the extension.
function getExtension($str) {
    $i = strrpos($str, ".");
    if (!$i) { return ""; }
    $l = strlen($str) - $i;
    $ext = substr($str,$i+1,$l);
    return $ext;
}

//This variable is used as a flag. The value is initialized with 0 (meaning no error found)
//and it will be changed to 1 if an error occurs.
//If the error occurs the file will not be uploaded.
$errors=0;
//checks if the form has been submitted
if(isset($_POST['Submit']))
{
    //reads the name of the file the user submitted for uploading
    $image=$_FILES['image']['name'];
    //if it is not empty
    if ($image)
    {
        //get the original name of the file from the clients machine
        $filename = stripslashes($_FILES['image']['name']);
        //get the extension of the file in a lower case format
        $extension = getExtension($filename);
        $extension = strtolower($extension);
        //if it is not a known extension, we will suppose it is an error and will not upload the file,
        //otherwise we will do more tests
        if (($extension != "jpg") && ($extension != "jpeg") && ($extension != "png") && ($extension != "gif"))
        {
            //print error message
            echo '<h1>Unknown extension!</h1>';
            $errors=1;
        }
        else
        {
            //get the size of the image in bytes
            //$_FILES['image']['tmp_name'] is the temporary filename of the file
            //in which the uploaded file was stored on the server
            $size=filesize($_FILES['image']['tmp_name']);

            //compare the size with the maxim size we defined and print error if bigger
            if ($size > MAX_SIZE*1024)
            {
                echo '<h1>You have exceeded the size limit!</h1>';
                $errors=1;
            }
        }

        //we will give an unique name, for example the time in unix time format
        $image_name=time().'.'.$extension;
    }
}
```

```
//the new name will be containing the full path where will be stored (images folder)
$newname="images/".$image_name;
//we verify if the image has been uploaded, and print error instead
$copied = copy($_FILES['image']['tmp_name'], $newname);
if (!$copied)
{
    echo '<h1>Copy unsuccessful!</h1>';
    $errors=1;
}}}}

//If no errors registred, print the success message
if(isset($_POST['Submit']) && !$errors)
{
    echo "<h1>File Uploaded Successfully! Try again!</h1>";
}

?>
```

```
<!--next comes the form, you must set the enctype to "multipart/form-data" and use an input type "file" -->
<form name="newad" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data" action="">
<table>
<tr><td><input type="file" name="image"></td></tr>
<tr><td><input name="Submit" type="submit" value="Upload image"></td></tr>
</table>
</form>
```

This code was tested and works fine, I hope you will find it useful.

If you found this tutorial useful you might be interested to read the following:

- PHP Form image verification
- PHP Create Image Thumbnail
- Installing Apache, PHP, MySQL on a Windows 98/2000/XP Computer
- PHP print random image from a folder
- Count Words in a string using PHP